

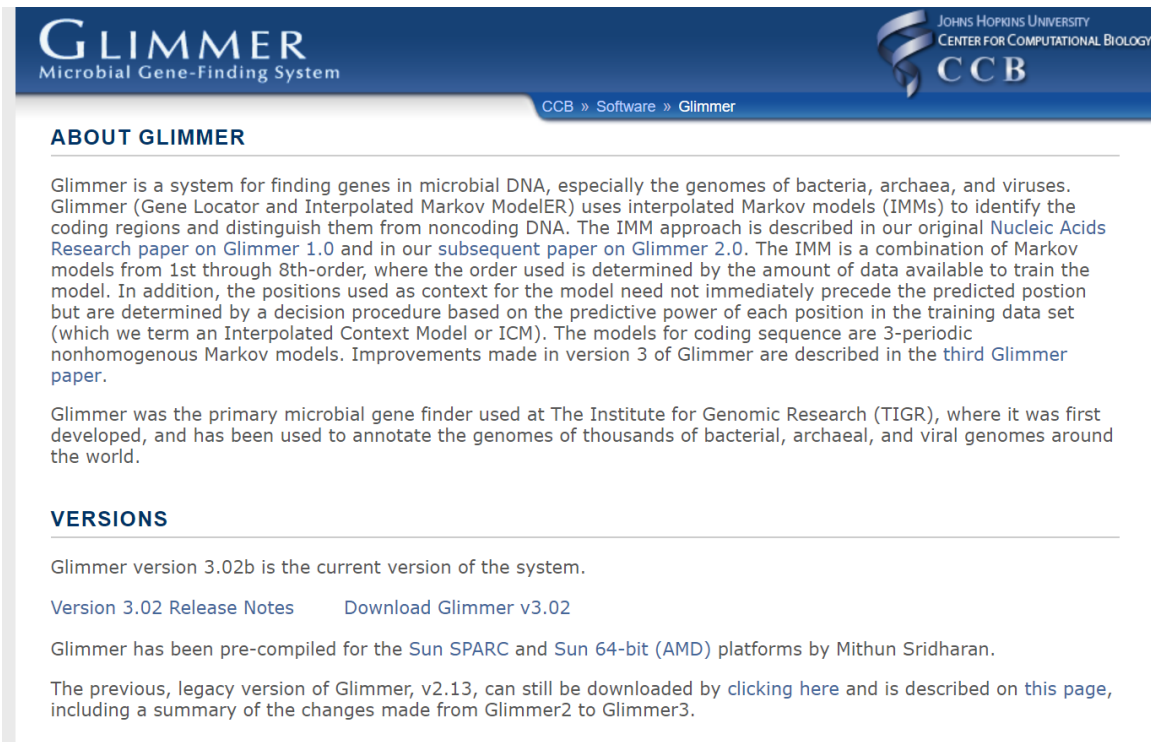


# 基因预测——Glimmer

# Glimmer软件基本介绍

Glimmer是一个用于在微生物DNA中查找基因的软件，尤其是细菌、古细菌和病毒的基因组。

Glimmer使用插值马尔可夫模型（IMM）来识别编码区，并将其与非编码DNA区分开。



The screenshot shows the Glimmer website interface. At the top, there is a blue header with the Glimmer logo and the text "Microbial Gene-Finding System". To the right of the header is the logo for the Johns Hopkins University Center for Computational Biology (CCB). Below the header, there is a navigation bar with the text "CCB » Software » Glimmer". The main content area is titled "ABOUT GLIMMER" and contains a paragraph of text describing the software. Below this, there is a section titled "VERSIONS" which contains information about the current version (3.02b) and provides links to release notes and download instructions. The text in the screenshot is as follows:

**GLIMMER**  
Microbial Gene-Finding System

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY  
CENTER FOR COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY  
CCB

CCB » Software » Glimmer

## ABOUT GLIMMER

Glimmer is a system for finding genes in microbial DNA, especially the genomes of bacteria, archaea, and viruses. Glimmer (Gene Locator and Interpolated Markov ModelER) uses interpolated Markov models (IMMs) to identify the coding regions and distinguish them from noncoding DNA. The IMM approach is described in our original [Nucleic Acids Research paper on Glimmer 1.0](#) and in our [subsequent paper on Glimmer 2.0](#). The IMM is a combination of Markov models from 1st through 8th-order, where the order used is determined by the amount of data available to train the model. In addition, the positions used as context for the model need not immediately precede the predicted position but are determined by a decision procedure based on the predictive power of each position in the training data set (which we term an Interpolated Context Model or ICM). The models for coding sequence are 3-periodic nonhomogenous Markov models. Improvements made in version 3 of Glimmer are described in the [third Glimmer paper](#).

Glimmer was the primary microbial gene finder used at The Institute for Genomic Research (TIGR), where it was first developed, and has been used to annotate the genomes of thousands of bacterial, archaeal, and viral genomes around the world.

## VERSIONS

Glimmer version 3.02b is the current version of the system.

[Version 3.02 Release Notes](#)    [Download Glimmer v3.02](#)

Glimmer has been pre-compiled for the Sun SPARC and Sun 64-bit (AMD) platforms by Mithun Sridharan.

The previous, legacy version of Glimmer, v2.13, can still be downloaded by [clicking here](#) and is described on [this page](#), including a summary of the changes made from Glimmer2 to Glimmer3.

<http://ccb.jhu.edu/software/glimmer/index.shtml>

# Glimmer分析步骤

1. 产生长orf数据: `long-orfs -n -t 1.15 genom.seq run1.longorfs`
  - `-n` 输出文件去除首行, 只包含orf
  - `-t` 熵距离得分阈值, 小于阈值才被保留
  - 输入genom.seq 输出run1.longorfs
2. 提取数据集: `extract -t genom.seq run1.longorfs > run1.train`
3. 生成预测模型: `build-icm -r run1.icm < run1.train`
4. 基因预测: `glimmer3 -o50 -g110 -t30 genom.seq run1.icm run1`
  - `-o` 最大重叠片段长度阈值, 小于阈值保留
  - `-g` 基因片段长度阈值, 大于阈值保留
  - `-t` orf得分阈值, 大于阈值保留
  - 生成两个文件run1.detail和run1.predict
5. 根据预测结果提取序列: `extract -t genomseq run1.predict > predict.fasta`

# 国家微生物科学数据中心

http://www.nmdc.cn



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World Data Centre for Microorganisms



请输入您要搜索的内容



热搜关键词: strain | coronavirus | Escherichia coli



# 国家微生物科学数据中心

当前位置: 首页>分析工具

分析

Glimmer



搜索示例: [SOAPdenovo2](#) / [CANU](#) / [PfamScan](#) / [LEfSe](#) /

Blast分析工具 (5)

宏基因组分析流程 (3)

基因组拼接工具 (25)

基因组结构分析 (11)

基因组注释分析 (4)

元基因组分析 (20)

比较基因组分析 (13)

## Glimmer

原始链接: <http://ccb.jhu.edu/so...>

工具介绍: Glimmer系统用以寻找微生物DNA中的基因, 尤...

关键字: gene prediction

文章: Delcher, A.L., Harmon, D., Kasif, S., White, O...

查看详情

开始使用

# 国家微生物科学数据中心

\*作业名称

多样本输入

作业目录

优先级

提示: 0

流程参数 [从其他作业导入](#)

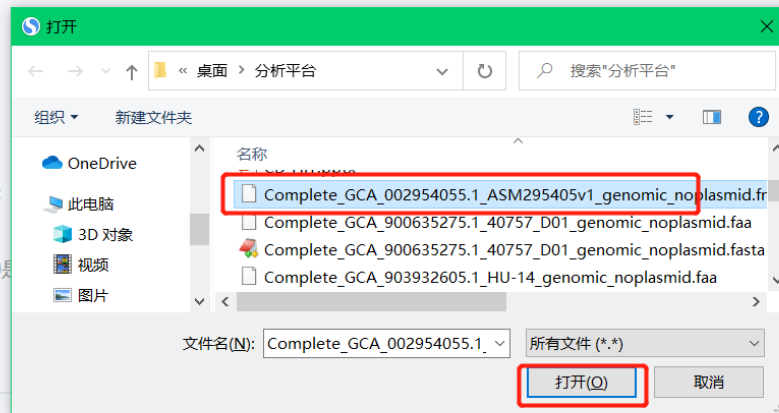
\*input\_fasta:



\*args\_max\_olap:

\*args\_threads:

\*args\_gene\_len:



```
1 >NZ_CP021252.1 Corynebacterium striatum strain KC-Na-01 chromosome, complete genome
2 CTGCCGTGGATGCTTCATCAGAAAGCACACGCATCGCATCGCCACGGCGCGGAAGGATGGGTCCGCGTTACGGGCGCA
3 TCAATCGCCCTTTCTGATTATGCGGCGCAGATTCAGATCAGCAGCTGCCTTTGTGCGGCCTCGCCCTGGTCATTCCA
4 CCAGTGCCCATCTGTGTTTTTCAGAGCTGGGAAATCAGCTGCTGGTACTCGCACCCACCATCGGCATTATCTTTCCCAA
5 CATCCCATGTTTTACCTGCTTTTCCAGGGTGTCCCGGTCAAAGTGGCAGCATCGGCCATCGTCTCCATTTTGGCGACA
6 ACGGATTCGGTGTCTGAGCCAAAGCAAGGAAGAGACATCGACAGCTCCTAAAGCAGCGCCACGCCAACCTCCATTGTCTC
7 TGCACCCGCGCGCATAGAAGCAGTAAATCCCGTGTACCGTAGCGGCTTCCATCTGCTCTTTACTTAGCGGAGTCG
8 TAGTGCCGGCAAGGGCTACATTAAAGCTTTGCTGCGCTTACGGCGCATCATCCGTGGTGCCTGGTAGTGCTCTTGAGCT
9 TGGGCAGCGCGCTGGTTGAAAGCGATAAGGTCGCCGATAAATGCAGTGGCTCCGGCAAGAGCAATGCCCCACGGACCAC
10 GAGCATATTCATTAGGCCACTGCTGCGCCCTTGAGCTTTGTCATTTCTCGCGCGCGACGCCGCCCTGGCCACCAAGTA
11 CTGCGCATCGCGGCCCGGTGCGACTCATTCTGGGTGGCTGACGCATATAGCCGTAGGCCCTCGGTGAGAGAAGAGCCG
12 AATACCTTGATTCCAGCGCGAGAAGACGTAAGAGGCATCCGTGAGCTTAGTGACATTGCGGCACACGTTCACTGCAA
13 AGCCTTACGCGGAACTGGACAGTGCCAAGAGCGATCGCAGCTTCTTACCGGCTGCGGAAGTGAACCCATACTTCAA
14 CCGATTTCCGATTGCTGGGTAGCTGTTCCGAAAGTAGAAGCAGTTAAACCCGGCGAATGTCTCGATTGCTGGTGACCT
15 TTATCAACCATCGATACCGGGCATTACAGTATCGACAGCTCATCTTACGGCATCGAATACACCAAGTCGGACGTC
16 TTCCATGGTGTCTGGAAGCGCTCCACACACCCGGTAGGCCCTGAGTCTGCGCCGCTGCGACTCCGCGGCCCTGGCCCT
17 GCCGTGTGACCATTTCGCGCAGCTTCGCGAAGCCTTCTGAACCTTGTCTGTGCAATACCTGCCAAGCGCATTGCGTCA
18 GAGCCGAAAAGTGTAGCCGTTGCGGCTTGATACTGCTCGTGGTATTGCTTGGAAAGCGTCTGGAGTTGTCCECATCAG
19 GGACTCCATGCTACAACCTTCTTGGCGCTATAAACCGTCAGGCCAACTCTTGGATTGCTGCTGCGCTGGCTTTC
20 CCTGATCCGTCAAAGCAAGCATTGCAAGTTTCAGCAGCGTACCTGCGTGCCTTCCCTGGATACAGCATTTCGCATCATC
21 GCCAGCGAGGTGCGCGTGTATCAATCGAGACACCAAGGCGTTTGAACCTGTCGCTGTCGAGCAGCTTGGAGAT
22 ACCGGTATCTCCGCGAGAAGACGATTGCTGACCTGCGCAAGATGTCAGAAACCGGGCAGCATGCTGCGCCTAAGG
23 AAAAAGCTTGAAGTGCCTGCGACTGGATGGTTGCGGCTCGGCAGCATCGACTGTGACGAGCAGCCAGCTGACGGGTG
24 CCACGTGCAGCAGTCATAGACTGCTCCACTGAGAAACACCTTGGCAAGCTGTGATAGCGGCAGCAGCATACGCGGC
25 AGACGTTCCCGTCACTGGGTATCCGTGCCAAATCACGAGCTTAGCACGGACAGCGTCGAGCTGCGCGCTGTGGCTT
26 GAGAAACTGCGCCCATGGAGTTAAATTTAGACTCAAACCTCATGCGGATCTGTCAAACCTGCGCGCCATCTGCGCCA
27 CCGAGTGCAAGGCCGAGCGAAGCGCAAGCTTGGACGCAACGCCATTGCGGGCCAAACCCAGACTCAAGTTTGGAACT
28 AAAGTTCTTGACGCTGGCTGACGAGAATATCAATCTTGGCGCTGCCATTTTGGCTCCTTATTGCGCGCGCAGCCA
29 AGAGCTGGCGAATAGTGCTTTCTTACGCTGGCTTTATCCGCTCTGACGACATCGGTGTATCTCGTGGTTTTTCTTTC
30 TCGGGATGGAAGGAAATAAATTCCTGGTGGCGCTGAGCAGCAGCTCCATATGGATTCTGTTAGGCCCTTTTCCGCACAGG
31 GAACAAATCGGATGCGGCGGAGCCTTATACCCGCGCGCTTTCGCTCTGCGCGGGCGCGCTTATCTCGGGGCTTCCG
32 GGTCTGTGGTCCATTGGGTGATTTCGGTGCCTAGCCAGTAGTCCAGGCGGTGAGTATGCGGGCTACGTTTTCTTAGG
33 TCTGTCCATTCGTGAGTTTTTGGACGAGGATGGCTAGGCTAGGTGGACATAGTCTGCGAGGCTTGGCCAGTCCAG
34 GCTGTATTTGGCGTCGGAATCCGTGAGGGCTTTGGCGTAGCCCTCGTGGTGGTTAGCGCTGCTGTCCAGCTAAAAAATT
35 TCCGTGTTATCGCGGAGTCTGCTACCTTGCCAGTTGATGATGCTACTTTCGATGCGACTTGTATGTCGGCGGCTAGGA
36 GCCATTCGACGAGGTTCTTGGTGTCTTCTTCAAAGGTCGGTGAGGAAAGTCGAGTTGGCGCTGATTTGTTCTCTGGG
37 GACGGCACGGTGTGCGGTGTCACCTTGGAGGTGTTGAAGAACTCGATGATGTTGGCAGTTCTGCGCCGGTGAAGTTGCG
38 GCGGATGTTGAAGTCGATGCCGTTTACGCTTGTGGTGTGGTCTCCGCGTGGTTGCAAAATGCGTTTTTCAAGATGT
39 CAATTGGTGGTTTCCGCGAGTTTTCTCGAGTTCTTTGGTTAGCCATGGTATTCTTTCCGTTCTCGTGGTGGTGG
```

\*作业名称

Tool\_Glimmer-v1-2021-5-23-22-23-17

多样本输入

选择样本

作业目录

vol1@xtaotech2:iwand/zhuqh/jobs/fbb65a4c2eed48e7bad063fe7157c28c

优先级

10

提示：0是最低优先级，10是最高优先级

流程参数 [从其他作业导入](#)

\*input\_fasta: ?

iwand/zhuqh/pipe-param/Complete\_GCA\_0029540!



Complete\_GCA\_002954055.1\_ASM21951805v1100.000mic已完成的

\*args\_max\_olap: ?

50

\*args\_threads: ?

30

\*args\_gene\_len: ?

110

确定

文件上传



# 国家微生物科学数据中心

Tool\_Glimmer-v1-2021-5-23-22-16-31

项目管理 >> TempProject

+ 创建作业

作业名称

Tool\_Glimmer-v1-2021-5-23-22-23-17

基本参数



完成

0

失败

0

运行中

0

项目名称: TempProject

作业名称: Tool\_Glimmer-v1-2021-5-23-22-16-31

作业状态: 运行中

作业目录: iwand/zhuqh/jobs/fe64082135ab4355801ba548c9189338

创建时间: 2021-05-23 14:20:22

开始时间: 2021-05-23 14:20:22

结束时间:

耗时:

运行人: zhuqh

流程名称: Tool\_Glimmer

BioflowID: a1a7cb75-294f-4954-4121-a5bd905ae418

NMDC >  
Biocloud

详情

文件

创建时间

结束

2021-05-23 14:27:31

输出文件列表

返回上一级 | /mnt/alam

批量下载

名称

run1.detail

run1.icm

run1.longorfs

run1.predict

run1.train

1	>CP014132.1 Staphylococcus epidermidis strain FDAARGOS_161 chromosome, complete genome				
2	orf00001	2484288	1231	+2	9.41%
3	orf00002	1363	1569	+1	7.22%
4	orf00003	2621	1623	-3	7.16%
5	orf00004	3794	2634	-3	8.12%
6	orf00006	4894	4121	-2	9.01%
7	orf00007	7301	5493	-3	5.37%
8	orf00008	8513	7806	-3	11.49%
9	orf00009	10593	9169	-1	7.20%
10	orf00010	11752	10694	-2	7.33%
11	orf00011	13433	12054	-3	6.81%
12	orf00012	14497	13640	-2	7.68%
13	orf00013	14721	15785	+3	6.84%
14	orf00014	15852	16148	+3	5.06%
15	orf00015	16535	17608	+2	28.44%
16	orf00016	17994	17839	-1	6.05%
17	orf00017	18993	18277	-1	8.73%
18	orf00018	20893	19199	-2	9.77%
19	orf00019	22509	21178	-1	10.39%
20	orf00020	23523	22513	-1	6.96%
21	orf00022	24318	23947	-1	8.85%
22	orf00023	25186	24326	-2	6.90%
23	orf00024	25997	25179	-3	11.27%
24	orf00025	26040	26942	+3	6.46%
25	orf00026	28045	27341	-2	11.89%
26	orf00027	29821	28157	-2	10.98%
27	orf00028	30852	29884	-1	10.77%
28	orf00029	32549	31668	-3	8.21%
29	orf00030	33115	34545	+1	9.23%
30	orf00031	36010	34673	-2	7.07%
31	orf00033	36354	36707	+3	1.74%
32	orf00034	37740	36811	-1	7.92%
33	orf00035	38012	38602	+2	8.44%
34	orf00036	38737	38585	-2	3.45%

下一页

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谢谢大家